

(b) *Equal benefits.* Where local law, personnel rules, or other applicable requirements specify procedures (including procedures for any adverse action or for termination of employment), similarly employed JTPA participants shall be notified of their right to use the same procedures, as well as JTPA procedures.

§ 636.5 Exhaustion of grantee level procedure.

(a) *Exhaustion required.* No complainant may file a complaint with the Department until the grantee level procedures specified in § 636.3 have been exhausted.

(b) *Exhaustion exceptions.* Complainants who have not exhausted the procedures at the grantee level may file the complaint at the Federal level, and the Department may accept such complaint if it determines that:

- (1) The grantee or subrecipient has not acted within the time frames specified in § 636.3; or
- (2) The grantee's or subrecipient's procedures are not in compliance with § 636.3; or
- (3) An emergency situation exists.

§ 636.6 Complaints and investigations at the Federal level.

(a) *General; final determination of reliable and probative evidence.* Where local administrative remedies have been exhausted, section 144(c) of the Act requires that a final determination of the complaint shall be made within 120 days after the Department receives the complaint. The Department's resolution of non-criminal matters pursuant to section 144(c) of the Act consists of the final determination under § 636.8(e) of whether there is reliable and probative evidence to support the allegation or belief that a grantee or subrecipient is failing to comply with the requirements of the Act, regulations, grant or other agreement under the Act.

(b) *Complaints.* (1) Every complaint shall be filed in writing before the commencement of any investigation or corrective action shall be required. Complaints alleging discrimination under section 167, will be filed with the Regional Director, Office of Civil Rights (OCR). All other JTPA complaints will

be filed with the appropriate Grant Officer. However, a complaint timely filed with either the Grant Officer or the Regional OCR Director shall be deemed properly filed and shall be referred (as necessary) to the appropriate office. The complaint shall be filed only after the grantee level procedures in § 636.3 have been exhausted and no later than 30 days from the date of receipt of the written decision or notice required by § 636.3. The complaint should contain the following:

- (i) The full name, telephone number (if any), and address of the person making the complaint.
- (ii) The full name and address of the respondent (the grantee or subrecipient or person against whom the complaint is made).
- (iii) A clear and concise statement of the facts, including pertinent dates, constituting the alleged violation.
- (iv) Where known, the provisions of the Act, regulations, grant or other agreements under the Act believed to have been violated.
- (v) A statement disclosing whether proceedings involving the subject of the complaint have been commenced or concluded before any Federal, State or local authority, and, if so, the date of such commencement or conclusion, the name and address of the authority and the style of the case.
- (vi) A copy of the final decision of the recipient or subrecipient issued pursuant to § 636.3.

(2) A complaint will be considered to have been received upon receipt by the appropriate Grant Officer. To be acceptable, the complaint must be a written statement sufficiently precise to both identify those against whom the allegations are made and to fairly afford the respondent an opportunity to prepare a defense. A complaint may be amended to cure defects or omissions, or to clarify and amplify allegations made therein, and such amendments relate back to the original filing date for purposes of timely filing.

(3) A complaint once filed may be withdrawn only with the consent of the Grant Officer. If the complainant fails to cooperate or is unavailable, the complaint may be dismissed upon reasonable notice to the last known address of the complainant.